

超越傳統：我國軍隊社會工作的前瞻與挑戰

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摘要

本研究目的是從當代西方社會工作發展的趨勢，檢驗我國軍隊社會工作教育與實務的現況，以發掘當前國軍社會工作面臨的困境與挑戰。研究結果發現，目前國軍社會工作教學與實務的困境有六：1.偏重臨床個案服務，忽略社會政策分析與倡導改革技術；2.關心個人問題解決導向，疏忽軍事社會環境問題；3.專業訓練片片斷斷，缺乏連貫性規劃；4.政戰職務未授予社工專長編號；5.軍隊社會工作處境化與邊緣化的衝突；6.注重短期消極預防工作，缺乏長期積極作為方案。最後，本研究對國軍政策部門、教育單位、實務機構，以及未來軍隊社工人員的使命，提出具體的建議，期盼國軍社會工作能夠超越傳統，邁步向前。

關鍵詞：臨床個案服務、社會倡導改革、社會工作管理、軍隊社會工作

Outrank the Tradition: Forward-looking and Challenge to the Social Work in the Armed Forces of the Republic of China*

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Abstract

The purpose of the study is to examine the status quo of the education in social work and its practice applied to the Armed Forces, R. O. C., from the contemporary western social work tendency. The result suggests that current education in social work and its practice involves the following six morasses:

1. Neglect social policy analysis and reformation techniques while leaning toward clinical case service.
2. Neglect social environment issues in military area while focusing on resolving personal problems.
3. Without continuous professional training program.
4. Political Warfare officers involved in social work proficiency have not been endured with social work specialties code.
5. Social work in military society has suffered from the conflict between its intangible position and possible vaporization.
6. Emphasize on short-term, passive preventive actions rather than farsighted measures for long-term, positive plan in overall social work development.

All in all, with hope of outranking the tradition of the social work in the military, this study proposes to make concrete suggestions to military decision making departments, educational units, practice institutes, and, most important of all, enlighten the sense of mission for the military social workers in the coming future.

Keywords: clinical case service, social advocacy and reforms, social work management, military social work

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